;DdfggLo ;efd'v dxf]bo

cfh d of] ;Ddflgt ;+;baf6 :jb]z tyf ljb]zdf /xg'ePsf ;d:t g]kfnL cfdfa'af, lbbLalxgL tyf bfh'efOx¿df ;d]t k|wfgdGqLsf ?kdf cfkm\gf wf/0ff / of]hgf /fVg pkl:yt ePsf] 5' .

;j{k|yd d ;fdflhs Gofo;lxtsf] ;+3Lo nf]stflGqs u0ftGq g]kfn lgdf{0f ug{ hLjg pT;u{ ug]{ dxfg\ zxLbx¿k|lt xflb{s >4f~hnL ck{0f ub{5' . a]kQf, 3fOt] / ckfË of]4fx¿k|lt pRr ;Ddfg JoQm ub{5' . dxfg\ hgo'4, P]ltxfl;s hgcfGbf]ng, dw]zL, cflbjf;L hghflt / ljleGg ;d'bfosf ;+3if{df ;xefuL ;a}k|lt cfef/ k|s6 ub{5' . ;fy}, tL ;a} cfGbf]ngsf ;fdflhs Gofo / /fi6«lgdf{0fsf ;femf ;+sNk / ;kgf k"/f ug{ k|ltj4 /xg] k|0f ub{5' .

!= zflGt k|lqmofsf afFsL sfd k"/f ug]{, e"sDkkl5sf] k'glgdf{0f / gjlgdf{0fnfO{ tLj|tf lbg], ;+ljwfgsf] :jLsfo{tf cem km/flsnf] kf/]/ k|efjsf/L sfof{Gjog ug]{, ;'zf;g / ;fdflhs Gofo sfod ug]{, ef}lts k"jf{wf/ lgdf{0fnfO{ tLj|tf lbg], lzIff, :jf:Yo, vfg]kfgL / ;/;kmfOdf ;a}sf] kx'Fr a9fpg], /f]huf/L l;h{gf / cfo:t/ j[l4 u/L ul/aL lgjf/0f ub}{ ;d[l4 xfl;n ug]{ ljifo of] ;/sf/sf] k|fyldstfdf 5g\ . To;df klg ;+ljwfg sfof{GjognfO{ d}n] d'Vo k|fyldstfdf /fv]sf] 5' .

@= d}n] k|wfgdGqL kbsf] ;ky ln“bf ;+ljwfg sfof{Gjog geP/ d'n'sdf ;+j}wflgs z"Gotf cfpg] xf] ls eGg] cfz+sf al9/x]sf] lyof] . dw]zL, yf?nufotsf cfGbf]ng/t kIf;“u ;/sf/sf] ;DaGw cToGt ltQm lyof] . ;+jfb / ;xsfo{ xf]Og w|'jLs/0f al9/x]sf] lyof] . hgtfsf] ljleGg tKsfdf ;+ljwfgk|ltsf sltko c;xdlt;“u d hfgsf/ 5' . d cfkm}+ klg dw]zaf6} r'lgPsf] hgk|ltlglw x'“ . cfGtl/s /fli6«o PstfnfO{ dha't gagfO{ /fli6«otf alnof] x'“b}g eGg] d]/f] k|:6 dfGotf 5 . b]z xfdL ;a}sf] ;femf xf] . a[xt\ /fli6«o lxtsf] kl/lwleq xfdL cfkm}+ a;]/ ;d:ofsf] ;dfwfg vf]Hg] xf] .

#= d k|wfgdGqL ePnuQ} ;/sf/n] dw]z yf?nufot cfGbf]ng/t kIf;“u ;fy{s jftf{sf] jftfj/0f agfPsf] 5 . d cfh eGg ;S5', k|wfgdGqLsf ?kdf d}n] ;/sf/ / cfGbf]ng/t kIfaLr ltQmtf / b"/L 36fPsf] 5' . ;fdflhs w|'jLs/0f 36]sf] 5 . c;Gt'i6 kIfx¿nfO{ d]/f] v'nf ;Gb]z 5, d ;+;bleq / aflx/ /x]sf ;a} /fhgLlts bn / kIf;“u af“sL d'2fx¿df ;+jfb / ;xsfo{af6 ;xdlt h'6fO{ cl3 a9\g s[t;+slNkt 5' . /, ;s];Dd l56f] ;+ljwfg ;+zf]wgsf] k|lqmof cl3 a9fP/ 7f]; ;dfwfg vf]Hg] d]/f] k|ltj4tf 5 . ca jftf{d} nfdf] ;do v]/ kmfNg] ;x'lnot xfdL s;}nfO{ klg 5}g . ;a} kIf pbf/ eP/ a[xQ/ /fli6«o lxtnfO{ s]Gb|df /fv]/ ;xdlt vf]Hg ca l9nf ug{ x'“b}g . ;+ljwfg sfof{Gjog ug{ lgjf{rg / cGo sfdsf nflu cfjZos sfg"gx¿ lgdf{0f eO/x]sf 5g\ . ufp“kflnsf, gu/kflnsf tyf ljz]if, ;+/lIft / :jfoQ If]qsf] ;+Vof tyf l;dfgf lgwf{/0f ug]{ sfdnfO{ ;xdlts} dfWodaf6 ;Daf]wg u/L c;f]h d;fGtleq :yfgLo txsf] ;+Vof / ;Ldf+sgsf] ljifo 6'+uf] nufpg d]/f] k"/} k|oTg x'g]5 . :yfgLo txsf] lgjf{rgsf nflu d cfkm}+ klg lgjf{rg cfof]u;“u lg/Gt/ ;+jfbdf 5' . & df3 @)&$ leq ;a} txsf] lgjf{rg ;DkGg u/L ;+ljwfgsf] sfof{Gjog tyf ;+3LotfnfO{ ;+:yfut Pj+ ;'b[9 ug{' 5 . To;}n], lgjf{rgh:tf] ;+j]bgzLn ljifodf /fhgLlts nfexflg gx]/L pko'Qm jftfj/0f agfpg d ;a} bnx¿nfO{ ljz]if cfJxfg ub{5'{ . ;+3Lotf g]kfnsf] ;Gbe{df lgtfGt gof“ k|of]u / cg'kd cj;/ klg xf] . o:tf cj;/ Oltxf;df lj/n} cfp“5g\ t/ o;nfO{ /fd|f];“u Joj:yfkg ug{ ;lsPg eg] y'k|} r'gf}tL klg 5g\ . of] ;+j]bgzLntfnfO{ xfdL ;a}n] cfTd;ft\ ug'{ 5 .

;efd'v dxf]bo,

$= d k|wfgdGqL x'g'cl3 Pp6f l5d]s;“usf] ;DaGw /fhb"t lkmtf{ ug]{ / /fi6«kltsf] e|d0f;d]t :ylut ug]{ tx;Ddsf] cljZjf;k"0f{ lyof] . k|wfgdGqL ePnuQ} d}n] b'j} l5d]sL d'n'sdf ljz]if b"tsf ?kdf b'O{ pkk|wfgdGqLx¿nfO{ k7fP/ ;DaGw ;'b[9 / xflb{s agfpg kxnsbdL lnP“ . ;/sf/sf] pQm k|of; ljb]zgLltnfO{ cfj]ud'vL / JolQmut cxd\d'vL xf]Og a? /fli6«o cfjZostf / /fli6«o lxtd'vL agfpg nlIft lyof] . To;sf] ;sf/fTds kl/0ffd klg cfPsf] 5 . ;/sf/ b'j} l5d]sL d'n'sx¿;“u c;n ;DaGw agfP/ lqb]zLo ;fem]bf/Lsf]] 9f]sf vf]Ng / b'j} d'n's;“+u kf/:kl/s nfesf If]qdf ;xsfo{ u/L o; If]qs} ;d[l4, zflGt / :yfloTj sfod ug{ k|ltj4 5 . b'j} l5d]sL;“u ePsf ;Demf}tf / ;dembf/Lx?nfO{ sfof{Gjogdf NofP/ låkIfLo tyf ax'kIfLo cfly{s ;DaGw lj:tf/df hf]8 lbOg]5 .

%= d'n'snfO{ zflGt, :yfloTj / ;d[l4lt/ n}hfg Ps bzscl3 ;DkGg zflGt ;Demf}tfdf Ps k|d'v kIfsf] ?kdf d}n] x:tfIf/ u/]sf] ;j{ljlbt} 5 . d oltv]/ To;sf csf{ x:tfIf/stf{ lul/hfk|;fb sf]O/fnfnfO{ :d/0f / ;Ddfg ug{ rfxG5' / Tof] zflGt ;Demf}tfdf ;xefuL ;a} bn / g]tfx¿k|lt cfef/ k|s6 ub{5' . o'4sf] /ynfO{ zflGt / ;d'Ggltlt/ df]8\g] lg0f{odf dnfO{ b]zleq / aflx/af6 ePsf] ;sf/fTds ;xof]u Pj+ ;dy{gsf nflu d k|d'v bnx¿, k|a'4 gful/s ;dfh, g]kfnL hgtf / cGt/f{li6«o ;d'bfok|lt cfef/L 5' . zflGt ;Demf}tfsf] d"n dd{nfO{ cfTd;ft\ ub}{ zflGt ;Demf}tfsf af“sL ljifo d]nldnfks} cfwf/df ;DkGg ug{ ;/sf/ k|ltj4 5 . cfjZos sfg"g ;+zf]wg tyf ;|f]t / ;fwg pknJw u/fO{ ;Tolg?k0f tyf d]nldnfk cfof]u / j]kQf 5fgljg cfof]usf sfdnfO{ hgtfn] dx;'; ug]{ u/L tLj|tf lbOg] 5 . ;+qmd0fsfnLg Gofo lg?k0fsf l;4fGtnfO{ c+lusf/ ub}{ ;/sf/ cl3 a9\g] 5 . o;df ;w}+ em} k|d'v bnx¿, cfdgful/s / cGt/f{li6«o ;d'bfosf] ;xof]u /xg]5 eGg] d]/f] ljZjf; 5 .

^= @)&@ a}zfv !@ / @( ut] uPsf] ljgfzsf/L e"sDkaf6 b]zsf !$ lhNnf cltk|efljt eP eg] y'k|} lhNnf k|efljt eP . ;Lldt ;|f]t ;fwgsf afjh'b e"sDkkl5 p4f/ tyf /fxt ljt/0f sfo{df lghfdtL, g]kfnL ;]gf, k|x/L nufotsf /fi6«;]js, /fhgLlts bnx¿, u}/cfjf;Lo g]kfnL, u}/;/sf/L ;+:yfx¿ tyf gful/s ;dfhn] v]n]sf] e"ldsf ct'ngLo 5 . ldq /fi6« tyf cGt/f{li6«o ;d'bfon] To; ljktk"0f{ 38Ldf k'¥ofPsf] ;xof]usf nflu g]kfn ;/sf/ cfef/L 5 . e"sDkkl5 k'glg{df{0fsf nflu cGt/f{li6«o ;xof]usf] k|lta4tfsf] g]kfn ;/sf/n] pRr d"Nof+sg u/]sf] 5 . k'glgdf{0fsf nflu ldq /fi6«x¿ / cGt/f{li6«o bft[ lgsfox¿af6 ePsf] k|lta4tf adf]lhdsf] ;xof]u ;dod} pknJw x'g]5 eGg] ;/sf/sf] ljZjf; 5 .

&= e"sDkkl5 k'glg{df{0f / gjlgdf{0fdf ePsf] l9nfOdf d]/f] ;a}eGbf w]/} lrGtf / cfklQ /x]sf] ;a}df hfgsf/L 5 . of] ;/sf/ u7g x'“bf e"sDk uPsf] !% dlxgf lalt;s]sf] lyof] t/ e"sDkaf6 k|efljt sl/a \* nfv kl/jf/dWo] 3/ lgdf{0fsf nflu /fxt cg'bfgsf] klxnf] ls:tf kfpg]x¿sf] ;+Vof s]jn $) xhf/sf] xf/fxf/Ldf dfq lyof] . To;}n] d}n] kbef/ u|x0f u/]s} lbg $% lbgleq lghL3/ lgdf{0fsf nflu /fxt cg'bfgsf] klxnf] ls:tf pknJw u/fO;Sg lgb]{zg lbPsf] lyP“ . o; sfo{nfO{ lbOPsf] pRr k|fyldstfs} sf/0f cg'bfg kfpg]sf] ;+Vof s/La $) xhf/sf] xf/fxf/Laf6 a9]/ tLg nfv pGgfO; xhf/ k'u]sf] 5 . d cem} of] ult;“u ;Gt'i6 5}g . lgwf{l/t ;dod} lghL3/ lgdf{0f cg'bfg ljt/0f k"/f ug{ ;Da4 ;a}nfO{ lhDd]jf/ agfOg] 5 . pRr k|fyldstfsf] of] sfdk|lt s;}sf] nfk/jfxL jf l9nf;':tL ;/sf/nfO{ dfGo x'g] 5}g .

\*= e"sDk k|lt/f]wL cfjf; lgdf{0f ug{ ?= @ nfvn] gk'Ug] b]lvPsfn] klxn] 3f]if0ff ul/Psf] /sddf
?= ! nfv ykL ?= # nfv kfpg] Joj:yf ul/g]5 . ;fy}, yk ?= # nfv ;fd"lxs hdfgLdf lgAof{hL C0f pknJw u/fOg] 5 . e"sDkaf6 cfjf;;“u} k]zf / /f]huf/L klg u'dfPsf kl/jf/x¿sf] hLljsf]kfh{gsf nflu :j/f]huf/d"ns Joj;fo ;+rfng ug{ kl/of]hgf lwtf]sf cfwf/df ;x'lnotk"0f{ Aofhb/df
?= @ nfv;Dd C0f pknJw u/fOg] 5 . o;/L k|efljt kl/jf/n] cf7 nfv;Ddsf] ;xof]u / ;'ljwf k|fKt ug]{5g\ . e"sDk k|efljt lhNnfdf r/0fj4 ?kdf slDtdf % nfv JolQmnfO{ cNksfnLg / dWosfnLg cjlwsf lgMz"Ns Jofj;flos ;Lk ljsf; tflnd k|bfg ul/g]5 .

(= l;+xb/af/ / e"sDkaf6 rs]{–eTs]sf cGo P]ltxfl;s ejg tyf ljZj;Dkbf ;"rLsf k'/ftflTjs ;f+:s[lts / wfld{s :ynsf] k'glg{df{0fnfO{ tLj|tf lbOg] 5 . To;n] ;d:ofsf] tTsfn ;dfwfgsf nflu ;xhLs/0f ug]{, l9nf;':tL ug]{nfO{ sf/afxL ug]{ / ;do cufj} sfd ;DkGg ug]{nfO{ k'/:sf/ l;kmfl/z ul/g]5 . ljBfno, c:ktfn, :jf:Yo rf}sL, ;/sf/L ejg / k'/ftflTjs w/f]x/x¿sf] k'glg{df0fdf ePsf] l9nf;':tL t'?Gt} x6fOg] 5 . $) 7fp“df e"sDk k"j{ r]tfjgL k|0ffnL :yfkgfsf] sfdnfO{ tLj|tf lbOg]5 .

!)= d k|wfgdGqL ePnuQ} b}lgs pkef]Uo j:t'df ld;fj6, d"Noj[l4, sfnf]ahf/L, cefj / 7uLlj?4 ahf/ / u'0f:t/ cg'udgnfO{ Pp6f cleofgs} ?kdf ;'? u/L sfnf]ahf/L ug]{, gfkmfvf]/L ug]{, sd u'0f:t/ ePsf / Dofb gf3]sf] ;fdfg a]Rg]x¿nfO{ bl08t ug{ z'? ul/Psf] 5 . o;nfO{ k|rf/fTds / cfjlws 7fGg] e"n s;}n] gu/] x'G5 . pkef]Qmfsf] lxtdfly eO/x]sf v]naf8nfO{ s8fOsf ;fy bl08t / lgoGq0f ul/g]5 . o;df ;+nUg JolQmdfq xf]Og, To;nfO{ /f]Sg g;Sg] ;DalGwt ;/f]sf/jfnfx¿ klg sf/jfxLsf] bfo/fdf NofO{g]5 . sfnf]ahf/L lgoGq0f ug{ cfjZos sfg"gL, ;+:yfut / k|s[ofut ;'wf/ ul/g]5 . pkef]Qmfsf] lxt ljkl/tsf lqmofsnfkx¿lj?4 ;xh / tTsfn ph'/L ;'Gg Joj:yf ug{ ;ft} k|b]zdf pkef]Qmf cbfntx¿ u7gsf] k|lqmof tTsfn ;'? ul/g]5 .

!!= k|To]s uflj; / gu/kflnsfsf j8fdf :yfgLo Joj;foL / pBf]u jfl0fHo dxf;+3;d]tsf] ;xsfo{df cfufdL rf8jf8 nlIft ;x'lnot d"Nosf k;nx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 . ;ft} k|b]zdf k]6«f]lnod kbfy{sf] e08f/0f Ifdtf a9fpg cfjZos ef}lts ;+/rgfx¿sf] lgdf{0f sfo{ tTsfn k|f/De ul/g] 5 . /S;f}n–cdn]vu+h kfOk nfOg lgdf{0f b|'t ultdf cl3 a9fOg]5 . b]zleq k]6«f]lnod kbfy{, o'/]lgod / cGo vfgLsf] cGj]if0f tyf pTvgg, pTkfbg / ljsf;sf] ;Defjgfsf] cWoognfO{ lgisif{df k'¥ofO{ ;s];Dd l56f] Jofj;flos pTkfbg z'? ul/g]5 .

!@= cfk"lt{;“u ;DjlGwt lgsfox¿nfO{ PsLs[t u/L /fli6«o cfk"lt{ sDkgL u7g ul/g]5 . b]zsf b'u{d :yfgx¿df ;d]t vfBfGg, g"g, t]n, lrgL, bfn nufotsf cTofjZos j:t'x¿sf] cfk"lt{nfO{ ;xh t'Nofpg ;/sf/L / lghL If]qsf] ;+nUgtfdf cTofjZos j:t' df}Hbft /fvL ;'ky d"Nodf cfk"lt{ ug{] Joj:yf ul/g] 5 . kf/bzL{ / hjfkmb]xL ahf/ k|0ffnLnfO{ k|f]T;flxt ul/g]5 .

!#= a9\b} uPsf] ;jf/L b'3{6gfk|lt d cToGt lrlGtt 5' . ut ;fpg #! ut] sfe|]knf~rf]ssf] b]p/fnLdf ePsf] qf;bLk"0f{ a; b'3{6gfdf @& hgf gful/sn] csfn d[To[j/0f u/]sf]] 36gf ;]nfpg gkfpb} lqz'nL gbLdf a; v:of] / nuQ} c3f{vf“rLdf hLk / j}t8Ldf a; b'3{6gfaf6 7"nf] ;+Vofdf ofq'sf] Hofg uof] . oL nufotsf b'3{6gfn] dnfO{ Hofb} uDeL/ / b'vL t'NofPsf] 5 . To:tf] qf;bLk"0f{ l:ylt bf]xf]l/g glbg d}n] ;DalGwt dGqfnosf dfggLo dGqLHo" / pRr kbflwsf/LnfO{ lnlvt ?kdf / sfof{nod} af]nfP/ ;'wf/sf sfo{qmd tTsfn yfNg lgb]{zg lbPsf] 5' . of] ;/sf/ oftfoft If]qdf l;l08s]6 tf]8\g k|ltj4 5 . Psflwsf/ tf]l8Pkl5sf] oftfoft lgodg ug{ / oftfoft If]qdf sfo{/t nfvf} dhb'/x¿sf] k]zfut ;'/Iff tyf plrt kfl/>ldssf] Joj:yf ldnfpg klg k|ltj4 5 . ca ;8s lgdf{0f / dd{tdf ;+nUg lgsfo, ;jf/L wgL, Ohfht lbg] lgsfo nufotsf ;Dj4 ;a} kIfnfO{ ;8s ;'/Iff ;DjGwdf lhDd]jf/ t'Nofpg] u/L ;8s ;'/Iff ;DjGwL PsLs[t sfg"g th'{df ul/g]5 . o; sfo{df ;3fpg d pBf]uL, Joj;foL / ;DalGwt If]qdf sfo{/t dhb'/ ju{nfO{ ljgd|tfk"j{s cfu|x ub{5' .

!$= 5 dlxgfleq Ps ;oj6f nfdf / :t/Lo 7"nf a; vl/b u/]/ sf7df8f}+ pkTosf, lj/f6gu/, hgsk'/, lj/u~h, e/tk'/, a'6jn, g]kfnu~h, wgu9L, kf]v/f, ;'v]{t / 3f]/fxL nufot zx/df gu/kflnsfdfkm{t\ ;~rfng ul/g]5 . cfufdL ^ dlxgfleq pkTosfsf 6\ofS;L ;jf/L k|of]ustf{n] sDKo'6/ ljn k|fKt ug{ ;Sg] Joj:yf ul/g] 5 . sf7df08f} pkTosfsf b'O{ j6f ?6df PsLs[t ;fj{hlgs kl/jxg (Mass Transit Transport) k|0ffnLaf6 ;fj{hlgs oftfoft ;]jf z'? ul/g] 5 . pkTosfsf] slDtdf Pp6f ?6df ;fj{hlgs oftfoftsf nflu 5'§} n]gsf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 . dw]z / dw]zL hgtfsf nflu dxTjk"0f{ x'nfsL dfu{ lgdf{0fdf l9nf ;'l:t ca dfGo x'g]5}g . x'nfsL ;8ssf] k|yd r/0fdf s'n %@) ls=dL= ;8s j}b]lzs ;xof]uaf6 gk'u /sd g]kfn ;/sf/sf] cfk\mg} ;|f]taf6 Joxf]g]{ u/L lgdf{0f ug]{ lg0f{o eO;s]sf] 5 . pQm lgdf{0f sfo{nfO{ pRr k|fyldstfdf /flvg]5 . s~rgk'/ lhNnfsf] dx]Gb|gu/ / bf]wf/f rf“bgL hf]8\g] $ n]gsf] dxfsfnL gbLsf] k'nsf] 7]Ssf k§f aGbf]a:t u/L o;L cfly{s jif{b]lv lgdf{0f cf/De ul/g]5 .

;efd'v dxf]bo,

!%= hg;+Vofsf] b'O{ ltxfO lx:;f lge{/ /x]sf] s[lifsf] cfw'lgsLs/0f ljutdf /fHosf] vf; k|fyldstfdf k/]g . To;}n], d}n] s[lif pkhsf] pTkfbg, k|zf]wg / ahf/Ls/0fdf hf]8 lbg] lg0f{o lnPsf] 5' . s[lifnufot c;+ul7t If]qdf sfd ug]{ nfvf}+ hgtfsf] ;fdflhs ;'/Iff ;'lglZrt ug{ **hgtf k]G;g sfo{qmd** sfof{Gjog ug{ o;} jif{ k]G;g sf]if v8f ul/g]5 . xfn pknAw u/fOPsf] s[lif aLdf lk|ldodsf] &% k|ltzt cg'bfgnfO{ kz'k+5L, df5f / df}/Lkfngdf klg lj:tf/ ul/g]5 . ;xsf/L v]tL dfkm{t rSnfjGbLdf v]tL ug]{nfO{ s[lif ;fdu|L, dn, aLp, k|fljlws ;]jf, tflnd / oflGqsLs/0fdf o;} jif{ cg'bfg lbOg]5 . s[lif ;"rgf ;]jf lbg]u/L df]jfOn Pk ;~rfngdf NofOg]5 .

!^= s[lif pTkfbgsf] ;+sng, e08f/0f, 9'jfgL tyf ahf/ Joj:yfsf nflu ;xsf/L tyf lghL If]qsf] ;xeflutfdf ;fd"lxs ahf/ ;+rfng ug{ k|f]T;fxg ul/g] 5 . b]zsf k|d'v zx/x¿df ;fd"lxs ;'ky ls;fg ahf/ ;+rfng ul/g] 5 . To:tf ahf/df ;f]em}+ pTkfbs jf pTkfbsn] dfq} kmfObf kfpg] u/L u7g ePsf pTkfbssf ;xsf/Ln] dfq ;fdfg laqmL ug{ kfpg] Joj:yf u/L ls;fg / pkef]QmfnfO{ larf}lnofsf] df/af6 d'Qm u/fpg] cleofgsf] yfngL ul/g]5 .

!&= wfg, ds}, ux'“, bfn, lrof, skmL, pv' h:tf k|d'v s[lif pkhx¿sf] ;dod} Go"gtd ;dy{g d"No tf]lsg] 5 . ;f] d"Nodf g]kfn vfB ;+:yfg, g]zgn 6]«l8ª lnld6]8 tyf ;fN6 6]«l8ª lnld6]8n] vl/b u/L e08f/0f ug]{ Joj:yf ldnfOg] 5 . dg;'gL jiff{df clws lge{/tf 36fpg, l;rfO{sf] Joj:yf u/L pTkfbg / s[ifssf] cfo–cfh{g a9fpg /fli6«o uf}/jsf] cfof]hgfsf ?kdf cl3 ;fl/Psf l;S6f, /fgL hd/f s'nl/of / aaO{ l;rfO{ cfof]hgfx¿nfO{ cfjZostfcg';f/ yk ;fwg pknJw u/fO{ lgdf{0f sfo{nfO{ tLj|tf lbOg]5 .

!\*= ;ft} k|b]zdf slDtdf PsPsj6f k|fb]lzs ljZjljBfno o;} jif{ :yfkgf ul/g]5 . lrtjgsf] zlQmvf]/df o;} jif{ zxLb :d[lt kf]ln6]lSgs ljZjljBfno :yfkgf ul/g]5 . ljutsf] k|To]s lgjf{rg If]qdf afx| sIff;Ddsf] dfWolds ljBfnodf lj1fg ;+sfo / k|fljlws ljifo cWofkg ug]{ u/L ul/Psf sfo{qmd k|efjsf/L ePsf 5}gg\, ltgnfO{ cem k|efjsf/L agfOg] 5 . ;fd'bflos ljBfnoaf6 )&@ ;fndf P;\Pn\;Ldf P Kn; c+s NofO{ xfn ;fd'bflos dfljd} cWoog/t 5fqfx¿nfO{ ;DalGwt uflj;dfkm{t\ Psd'i7 ?= kf“r xhf/ k|f]T;fxg 5fqfj[lQ lbOg] 5 . cg'dlt k|fKt u/L lghL ;|f]]tdf ;~rflnt ;fd'bflos ljBfnonfO{ gS;fÍgsf cfwf/df o;} jif{b]lv qmdzM :yfoL b/jGbL lbO{ :jLs[lt k|bfg ub}{ nlug] 5 . ;a} lhNnf lzIff clwsf/L / k|wfg cWofksaLr sfo{;Dkfbg s/f/ ul/g] 5 .

!(= ;ft} k|b]zdf Ps–Ps kg]{u/L ;/sf/L d]l8sn sn]h :yfkgfsf] sfd tTsfn z'? ul/g] 5 . lhNnf c:ktfn tyf k|fylds :jf:Yo s]Gb|x¿df lg/Gt/ ?kdf lrlsT;sx¿sf] pkl:ylt ;'lglZrt ug{ x/]s lhNnfdf cfjZostfcg';f/ lrlsT;sx¿sf] hu]8f -k'n\_ b/aGbL sfod ul/g] 5 . o;sf, nflu lgoldt b/aGbL / 5fqj[lQaf6 cWoog ;'ljwf kfO{ clgjfo{ s/f/df sfo{/t\ lrlsT;sx¿sf cltl/Qm s"n Ps;o lrlsT;sx¿ b]ze/ hu]8f -k'n\_ b/aGbLdf /flvg] 5 . :jf:Yo ;]jf k|jfx ug]{ ;/sf/L ;+:yfx¿af6 laxfg !) ah]b]lv @ ah];Dd dfq alx/+u ;]jf k|bfg ul//x]sf]df caaf6 ljxfg b; ah]b]lv kf“r ah];Dd alx/+u ;]jf pknAw u/fOg] 5 . ;j} b'u{d jf :jf:Yo ;+:yfdf tLg dlxgfleq b/aGbL adf]lhdsf] 8fS6/ k'¥ofOg] 5 . yf?x¿df /x]sf] cfg'j+lzs /f]u l;sn;]n PlgldofnfO{ klxrfg ug{ 5 dlxgfleq slDtdf @) xhf/ JolQmsf] 8L=Pg\=P= k/LIf0f u/L sf8{sf] Joj:yf;“u} h]g]l6s sfplG;lnªsf] Joj:yf ul/g] 5 . b'O{ jif{leq ;a}sf] k/LIf0f ul/;lsg] 5 .

@)= ;a} lhNnf c:ktfndf d]l8sn sn]haf6 bIf lrlsT;ssf] ;]jf pknJw u/fpg] Joj:yf ldnfOg]
5 . k|To]s :YFfgLo txdf slDtdf !% z}ofsf] ;'ljwf;DkGg c:ktfn ;~rfngdf NofOg] 5 . cf}iflw cfk"lt{ / u'0f:t/ lgodg ug{ sfg"gL Pj+ ;+:yfut ;'wf/sf sfo{qmdnfO{ hgtfn] cg'e"t ug]{u/L ;+rfng ul/g]5 . cfo'j]{b / cGo j}slNks lrlsT;fsf] ljsf;nfO{ klg ;+u;+u} nlug]5 . lal;hL, l8lk6Lnufot !! k|sf/sf /f]ulj?4 lgMz'Ns vf]k / ljkGgnfO{ d'6' / d[uf}nfnufot cf7 k|sf/sf /f]udf lgMz'Ns pkrf/ ul/g]5 .

@!= ;a} ;fd'bflos ljBfnodf o; jif{ cleofgs} ?kdf Deep Stick Test dfkm{t d[uf}nf hF+r ug]{ Joj:yf ul/g] 5 . o;sf ;fy} r/0fj4 ?kdf ;a} ljBfnodf lgMz'Ns cf“vf hf“rsf] Joj:yf ul/g] 5 . lghL :jf:Yo ;+:yfn] ljkGgnfO{ 5'6\ofOPsf lgMz'Ns !) k|ltzt ;]jf lglZrt dfkb08sf cfwf/df ljkGgn] dfq kfpg] u/L tTsfn} Ps lhNnf:t/Lo ;+oGq agfO{ To;sf] l;kmfl/zdf pkrf/ ug]{ Joj:yf ldnfOg] 5 .

@@= cfh d of] ;Ddflgt ;+;bdfkm{t\ ljb]zdf /xg'ePsf g]kfnL bfh'efO tyf lbbLalxgL;“u klg efjgf ;f6\g rfxG5' . xfdL of] b]z /]ld6\ofG;n] rn]sf] eG5f}+ . jf:tjdf Tof] /]ld6\ofG; 3/kl/jf/ 5f8]/ la/fgf] e"lddf pxf“x¿n] aufPsf] kl;gf / /utsf] kmn xf] . b'ef{Uo g} eGg'k5{, pxf“x¿sf] of] b]zdf plrt sb/ x'g] jftfj/0f aGg ;s]g . 7lu“bf Gofo kfpg'ePg . cnkq kbf{ /fHo pxf“x¿;“u /fd|f];+u pleg ;s]sf] 5}g . ca To;f] x'g] 5}g . ;/sf/n] j}b]lzs /f]huf/Ldf cnkq k/]sfx¿sf] clen]v ;+sng ul//x]sf] 5 / p4f/ cleofg ;'? eO;s]sf] 5 . ljb]zL h]ndf /x]sfx¿nfO{ sfg'gL pkrf/sf nflu b"tfjf;x¿n] ;xof]u ug]{ jftfj/0f agfOg] 5 . ljb]zsf c:ktfnx¿df cnkq k/]sfx¿nfO{ kl/jf/sf] ;xdltdf :jb]z kmsf{pg tTsfn cleofg ;'? ul/g]5 . …An8 dgLÚ ltg'{kg]{{x¿sf xsdf ;/sf/n] x/]s JolQmnfO{ kf“r nfv aLh /sd -l;8 dgL\_ /flvlbg] / af“sL k};fsf nflu b]z–ljb]zdf /x]sf g]kfnLx¿;“u ;xof]usf] cfJxfg ug]{ gLlt lnOg]5 . vf8L / dn]l;ofsf g]kfnLx¿n] kf;kf]6{ ln“bf ltg'{kg]{ z"Ns \*) 8n/af6 36fP/ %) 8n/ ul/Psf] 5 . cfufdL tLg dlxgfleq lqe'jg cGt/f{li6«o ljdfg:yndf P8\efG;\ Kof;]Gh/ OGkmd]{zg l;:6d nfu" u/L j}b]lzs /f]huf/Ldf hfg]x¿n] cWofudgdf kmd{ eg{ ghfGbf v]Kg' k/]sf] x}/fgLsf] cGTo ul/g] 5 .

@#= j}b]lzs /f]huf/df ;+nUg sfdbf/x¿nfO{ pgLx¿ sfo{/t d'n'sd} >d :jLs[lt / k'glj{df gjLs/0f ug]{ Joj:yf ldnfOg] 5 . j}b]lzs /f]huf/Ldf 7"nf] ;+Vofdf sfo{/t g]kfnLx¿ ePsf d'n's / >d tyf /f]huf/ dGqfnoaLr OG6/lnª\s k|0ffnLaf6 ;f]em} ;"rgf cfbfgk|bfg ug]{ Joj:yf ul/g]5 . slDtdf yk kf“r d'n's;“u >d ;Demf}tfsf nflu tTsfn kxn ul/g]5 .;fy}, j}b]lzs /f]huf/Ldf uPsfx¿sf] ;d:of, u'gf;f] / ph'/L ;'Gg rf}aL;} 3G6f v'nf x'g] sfof{nosf] Joj:yf ldnfOg] 5 . Tof] sfof{nodf ljb]zaf6 kmf]g ubf{ k};f gnfUg] 6f]n k|mL gDa/sf] Joj:yf ul/g] 5 . j}b]lzs /f]huf/;DalGw ph'/LnfO{ kmf:6 6«ofsaf6 ;Daf]wg ul/g] 5 . ljdfg:yn / ljdfg:yn aflx/ Joxf]g{ kg]{ ;f:tL 36fpg ljdfg:ynb]lv gof+ j;kfs{;Dd nu]h /fVg ldNg] u/L lglZrt ;dodf u'8\g] 7"nf a; ;]jf ;~rfngdf NofOg]5 . aflx/af6 d[tsnfO{ g]kfn Nofpg / Ifltk"lt{ /sd kfpg clxn] b]lvPsf] emGem6 x6fpg ljz]if Joj:yf ul/g] 5 . d[tssf kl/jf/nfO{ clxn] lbO“b} cfPsf] Ifltk"lt{ /sd ?= kf“r nfvdf ?= b'O{ nfv yk]/ ?= ;ft nfv k'¥ofOg] 5 .

@$= oxL cfly{s jif{leq lgdf{0ffwLg cfof]hgf, j}slNks phf{ / cfoft Joj:yfkg u/L nf]8;]l8ËnfO{ Go"gLs/0f ul/g] 5 . x/]s k|b]zdf Pp6f kg]{ u/L slDtdf & j6f ;f]nf/ KnfG6af6 cfufdL ^ dlxgfleq !%) d]3fjf6 ljB't k|0ffnLdf yKg] u/L sfd cl3 a9fOg]5 . gnl;ªuf8, dflyNnf] c?0f / b"wsf]zLsf] l8lkcf/sf nflu kof{Kt ah]6 Joj:yf ul/g]5 . a'9L u08sLdf hUuf clws/0f / jftfj/0fLo cWoogsf nflu yk ah]6 lbOg]5 . k|;f/0f xfOj]sf] sfd tTsfn ;'? x'g] 5 . ljB't cfof]hgfsf] cg'dltkq lbg] Joj:yfnfO{ ;/n agfOg]5 . …hgtfsf] nufgLdf hgtfnfO{ ljB't cleofgÚ cGt/ut sl/a !@)) d]ufjf6 sf # j6f cfof]hgfx¿ ljsf; ul/g]5 . To:tf cfof]hgfx¿df ;a} g]kfnLn] nufgL ug{ ;Sg] Joj:yf ul/g] 5 ;fy} ;LdfGts[t, ;lxb tyf j]kQf kl/jf/, 3fOt] / ckfª\utf ePsf tyf cltljkGg / s0ff{nLsf hgtfsf nflu ;x'lnot b/df lglZrt k|ltzt z]o/ lbOg]5 . cfof]hgf lgdf{0fdf u/Lj tyf ljkGg kl/jf/nfO{ >d ;xeflutfdfkm{t klg z]o/ v/Lb ug{ ;Sg] Joj:yf ldnfOg] 5 .

;efd'v dxf]bo,

@%= ul/a hgtfsf kL8fn] pb\j]lnt eP/} xfdL /fhgLltdf cfPsf xf}“ . ul/aLsf] /]vfd'lgsf hgtfsf nflu s]xL ug{ g;s]s} lbg d]/f] /fhgLlts hLjgsf] cf}lrTo ;dfKt x'G5 . of] ;/sf/sf] d'Vo n8fO ul/aLlj?4 x'g]5, ul/asf lxtdf x'g]5 . ;LdfGts[t hgtfn] /fHosf] cf8 / e/f];f kfPgg\ eg] ljb|f]x ToxLaf6 ;'? x'G5 . To;}n] tL hgtfk|lt lhDd]jf/Laf]w u/]/} d}n] dlGqkl/ifb\sf] klxnf] a}7saf6} …u/Lasf nflu ;/sf/Ú sfo{qmd 3f]if0ff u/]sf] x'“ . o;cGtu{t ul/a 3/kl/jf/nfO{ k|ToIf ?kdf /f]huf/L k|bfg ug]{ u/L :yfgLo :t/df ;8s, l;+rfO, c:ktfn, ljBfno ejg, vfg]kfgL, pmhf{, zf}rfnonufotsf lgdf{0fsfo{ ;~rfng ul/g]5 . k|To]s k|b]zaf6 ljkGg ju{nfO{ lrlsT;fzf:qdf !), Ol~hlgol/ª @), s[lifdf @), lj1fgk|ljlwdf $) 5fqj[lQ lbOg]5 . To;/L 5fqj[lQdf k9]sfx¿n] slDtdf @ jif{ ;/sf/n] tf]s]sf] b'u{d If]qdf ;]jf lbg'kg]{5 . o;}u/L Joj:yfkgdf $), jglj1fgdf %, sfg"gdf !), dfgljsL / lzIffdf Ps–Ps ;o hgfnfO{ :gfts txdf 5fqj[lQ k|bfg ul/g]5 . @% lhNnfdf ul/a 3/kl/jf/ klxrfg kl/rokq ljt/0f sfo{ tTsfn z'? ul/g]5 . o'jf :j/f]huf/ sf]ifdfkm{t\ ;~rfng x'“b} cfPsf] o'jf :j/f]huf/ sfo{qmdcGt/ut lbOg] ;x'lnot C0f ;'ljwfsf] /sd j[l4 u/L sfo{qmdnfO{ &% lhNnfd} lj:tf/ ul/g]5 . u/LanlIft hl8a'6L v]tL tyf cfocfh{g sfo{qmd lj:tf/ ul/g]5 . 3/af/ljxLgsf nflu ;ft} k|b]zdf …k|wfgdGqL cfjf; of]hgfÚ;'? ul/g]5 .

@^= cleefjs gePsf j];xf/f jfnjflnsfsf] ;+/If0f, cf>o, lzIff tyf k'g:yf{kgfsf] Joj:yf ug{ k|To]s k|b]zdf slDtdf Ps–Ps jfnjflnsf ;+/If0f s]Gb| :yfkgf ug{ t'?Gt sfd ;'? ul/g]5 . To;} u/L k|To]s k|b]zdf slDtdf Pp6f h]i7 gful/s cf>d :yn jgfpg o;} cfly{s jif{b]lv sfd ;'? ul/g] 5 . o;}u/L ;ft} k|b]zdf slDtdf Ps–Ps j6f ckfË k'g:yf{kgf s]Gb| :yfkgfsf] sfd t'?Gt z'? ul/g] 5 .

@&= ljkGg blnt 5fq5fqfnfO{ ljBfno hfg k|f]T;flxt ug{ dfl;s 5fqj[lQsf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 . s0ff{nL c~rn / blntsf % jif{d'lgsf afnaflnsfnfO{ pknAw u/fp“b} cfPsf] dfl;s ?= @)) cg'bfgnfO{ ztk|ltzt j[l4 u/L ?= $)) k'¥ofOg] 5 . cltul/aLsf] /]vfd'lg /x]sf kl/jf/nfO{ ;/sf/n] ;fd"lxs hdfgLdf lgAof{hL Ps nfv C0fsf] Joj:yf ug]{5 . ltgsf] s[lifpkh, kz' tyf pBdsf] ladf z"Ns ;/sf/n] Joxf]g]{ 5 . s0ff{nL If]qdf hGd / d/0fdf k|ltkl/jf/ @) lsnf] rfdn vfB ;+:yfgdfkm{t lgMz'Ns pknAw u/fOg] 5 . cltul/aLsf] /]vfd'lg /x]sf hgtfsf] lgMz'Ns :jf:Yo ladf / lgMz"Ns sfg'gL ;xfotfsf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 . ;fd'bflos / ;/sf/L ljBfnodf a]Un} 5fqf zf}rfno lgdf{0f cleofg ;'? ul/g] 5 .

@\*= lx+;fkLl8t dlxnfsf nflu xfn ;~rfngdf /x]sf cNksfnLg cf>o:ynnfO{ :t/f]Gglt u/L ;ft} k|b]zdf ;'ljwf ;DkGg yk @% k'g:yf{kgf s]Gb| ;~rfngdf NofOg] 5 . To:tf s]Gb|n] dlxnfx¿sf] sfg'gL n8fOb]lv, cfo cfh{g / ;fdflhs hfu/0fdf ;d]t sfd ug]{ 5g\ . To;}u/L r]kfª, /fp6], dw]zsf blnt / s0ff{nL tyf ;LdfGtLs[t ;d'bfosf afnaflnsf nlIft Ps Psj6f cfjf;Lo ljBfno lgdf{0fsf] sfd o;} cfly{s jif{b]lv z'? ul/g] 5 . hgtf cfjf; sfo{qmdnfO{ ljkGg r]kfª, /fp6], d'l:nd, d';x/, bg'jf/, vTj], kf]8], rdf/, uGwj{, agsl/of, ;'/]n, yfdL / jfbL ;d'bfodf lj:tf/ ug'{sf ;fy} k|efjsf/L agfOg]5 .

@(= ;~rf/ / lj1fg k|ljlw cg';Gwfg k|of]hgsf nflu g]kfnsf] cfkm\g} e"pku|x :yfkgf ul/g]5 . k|To]s uflj; / gu/kflnsfsf j8fdf u|fdL0f b"/;~rf/ sf]ifaf6 a|f]8Jof08 ;]jf o;} cfly{s jif{leq k'¥ofOg] 5 . e"sDk k|efljt If]q k|fyldstfdf kg]{5g\ . ;~rf/ dfWodsf] cg'udg, juL{s/0f tyf k|]; kf; ljt/0f / Go"gtd kfl/>lds lgwf{/0f h:tf sfd :jfoQ / :jtGq lgsfoaf6 x'g] Joj:yf ldnfOg] 5 . o;sf nflu cfd ;+rf/ k|flws/0f, lj1fkg kl/ifb, kqsfl/tf k|lzIf0f k|lti7fg h:tf lgsfo :yfkgfsf nflu cfjZos sfg"gL Joj:yf ldnfO sfof{Gjog ul/g]5 . ldl8ofnfO{ /fli6«o ;]jfd"ns pBf]usf] dfGotf lbO{ ldl8ofsf] ljsf;, >dhLjL kqsf/ P]gsf] sfof{Gjog / clt b'u{d If]qjf6 ;+rflnt ldl8ofnfO{ ;x'lnot lbg cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 . ;/sf/sf ;"rgfd"ns / nf]ssNof0fsf/L lj1fkg ;a} k|sf/sf ;+rf/ dfWodnfO{ ;dfg'kflts 9+un] ljt/0f ug]{ u/L ;dfg'kflts lj1fkg gLlt nfu" ul/g]5 .

#)= of] b]zsf] cwf]ultsf] Pp6f d'Vo sf/0f e|i6frf/ xf] . of] ;/sf/n] e|i6frf/lj?4 z"Go ;xgzLntfsf] gLlt lnPsf] 5 . sfg"gdf ePsf :jljj]sLo clwsf/ ca 36fOg]5 . k|ljlwsf] k|of]uaf6 JolQmut ;Dks{ sd x'g] Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 . a9L le8 x'g] sfof{nosf] sfd ljs]lGb|t ul/g]5 . o;sf] z'?jft :j¿k pkTosfdf tLgj6f oftfoft Joj:yf sfof{no yKg] sfd cl3 al9;s]sf] 5 . unt sfd ug]{ / sfd gug]{ sd{rf/LnfO{ 5f]6f] sfo{ljlwaf6 cjsfz;Dd lbg ;Sg] sfg"g NofOg] 5 . /fli6«o ;ts{tf s]Gb|nfO{ ;'b[9 agfO cg'lrt sfo{ x]g]{ Pp6f :jfoQ lgsfosf ?kdf cufl8 a9fOg] 5 . e|i6frf/ ;DjGwL u'gf;f] kmf]g, lr7L, df]jfOn PK;\, l6\j6/ jf km];a'saf6} x]nf] ;/sf/df lbg ;Sg], To;sf] k|ult hf+“r ug{ ;Sg] / ;'g''jfO geP dflyNnf] lgsfodf ph'/L ug{;Sg] Joj:yf ul/g] 5 . ;du| lghfdtL k|zf;gnfO{ O{–ueg]{;df nlug]5 .

#!= o;} jif{ slDtdf ! nfv %) xhf/ gful/snfO{ ljB'tLo /fli6«o kl/ro kq lbOg] 5 . k|To]s lhNnfdf ;j} ;]jf k|bfos sfof{non] ;b/d'sfdaf6 6f9fsf ufp“ ljsf; ;ldltdf hgtf nlIft slDtdf b'O{j6f 3'DtL ;]jf ;~rfng ug]{ Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 . ;8s, vfg]kfgL, l;+rfO{ h:tf k"jf{wf/ ;DjGwL sfof{non] 3'DtL lzlj/df pgLx¿sf of]hgf, /sd, cfof]hgfsf] u'0f:t/, ;DkGg x'g] cjlw, :yfgLo hgtfsf] clwsf/, u'gf;f] ;'Gg] k|lqmofh:tf ljifodf hgr]tgfd"ns sfo{qmd / hgtfsf cfjZosLo ;]jf k|jfx ug]{ sfof{non] Ifltk"lt{;lxtsf gful/s j8fkqaf/] hfgsf/Ld"ns ;Gb]z k|jfx ug'{kg]{ 5 . To:tf lzlj/df pBf]u jfl0fHo If]qsf Joj;foLnfO{ ;xefuL u/fO{ s[lif pBd, ahf/, pTkfbg / pTkfbsTj j[l4 ;DjGwL sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g] 5 .

#@= nfdf] ;dob]lv x'g g;s]sf] /fli6«o v]ns"b k|ltof]lutfsf] ;ftf}+ ;+:s/0f o; jif{ lj/f6gu/df cfof]hgf ul/g] 5 . …!) o'jf Ps pBdÚ cleofgnfO{ b]zJofkL ?kdf ;~rfng ul/g] 5 .

##= /fli6«o ;'/Iff k|0ffnLnfO{ Jojl:yt ug{ /fli6«o ;'/Iff kl/ifb\;DalGw ljw]os l56} ;+;b\df k|:t't ul/g] 5 . ljsf; lgdf{0fdf ;]gf klg ;xefuL x'g] yk of]hgfx¿ to ul/g] 5 . ;]gfnfO{ yk ;fwg;|f]t ;DkGg agfOg] 5 .

#$=;ft} k|b]z ;b/d'sfddf ax'tn] PsLs[t ;/sf/L ;]jf ejg lgdf{0fsf] sfd tTsfn ;'? ul/g] 5 . ;fj{hlgs ljbfsf] k'g/fjnf]sg ul/g] 5 . Ifltk"lt{;lxtsf] gful/s j8fkq /fi6«JofkL agfOg] 5 . ph'/L / Ifltk"lt{ lbg] k|lqmofnfO{ ;/nLs[t u/L Ifltk"tL{ bfjL ug{ k|f]T;fxg ul/g] 5 . lghfdtL tyf ;/sf/L ;]jfdf x'g] /fhgLtLs/0f aGb ug{ cfjZos sfg"gL Joj:yf ul/g] 5 . gfkL, dfnkf]t, gu/kflnsf, lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{no, j}b]lzs /f]huf/ ljefunufot 7"nf] ;+Vofdf ;]jfu|fxL hDdf x'g] sfof{nodf 6f]sg k|0ffnL nfu" ul/g]5 . oL sfof{non]] cfufdL # dlxgf leq slDtdf Pp6f ;]jf cgnfOg agfpg' kg]{ 5 / To:tf] ;]jf qmdzM lj:tf/ ub}{ n}hfg] gLlt lnOg] 5 .

;efd'v dxf]bo,

#%= cfh dnfO{ xfd|f ;fdflhs a]lyltdfly klg s]xL eGg dg nfu]sf] 5 . /fi6«lgdf{0fsf] dxfcleofg hgtfsf] ;fy / ;dy{glagf slxNo} ;kmn x'“b}g . xfdL g]kfnL jL/ 5f}+, ;fx;L 5f}+ . xfdLn] /fhf dxf/fhfnfO{ l;+xf;gaf6 ptf¥of}+ . xfdL slxNo} s;}sf] bf; / pklgj]z ePgf}+ . /fi6«dfly ha ha r'gf}tL cfof], xfdLn] ;fd"lxs k|lt/f]w u¥of}+ . t/, ljsf; lgdf{0fdf xfdLn] Tof] ;+sNk b]vfpg ;s]gf}+ . dnfO{ ;f]Wg dg 5, cfkm\g} 7"nf dxn cufl8sf] kmf]xf]/;d]t gx6fpg] t/ ;/sf/nfO{ ufnL ug]{ xfd|f] k|j[lQn] xfdLnfO{ sxf“ k'¥ofp“5 < xfdL oltv]/ ;+3Lo nf]stflGqs u0ftGqdf 5f}+ . ca xfdL;“u ufnL ug{, bf]if lbg / cfIf]k nufpg /fhfdxf/fhf 5}gg\ . of] b]z xfdL cfkm}+ /fd|f] agfp“5f}+, agfpg ;S5f}+ eg]/ xfdLn] nf]stGqsf] nfdf] n8fO{+ n8]sf xf}+ . ca xfdLn] cfkm\gf] of]Uotfsf], cfkm\gf] Ifdtfsf], cfkm\gf] ;+sNksf], cfkm\gf] ;fdYo{sf] k/LIff lbg' 5 . xfdL of] k/LIffaf6 efUg ;Sb}gf}+ . d cfJxfg u5'{, x/]s uflj;df Pp6f / gu/kflnsfsf x/]s j8fdf Pp6f s]xL gof“ lgdf{0f :jo+;]jfaf6 u/f}+ . /fhgLlts bnx¿ :jo+;]jfdf k|lt:kwf{ u/f}+ . ljBfyL{ ;+u7gn] lzIffsf] u'0f:t/ ;'wfg{ / lzIffdf ;a}sf] kx'“r a9fpg k|lt:kwf{ u/f}+ . dlxnf ;+u7gn] dlxnfdflysf] lx+;f /f]Sg / /fHosf lgsfodf dlxnfsf] kx'“r a9fpg k|lt:kwf{ u/f}+ . o'jf ;+u7gn] o'jfx¿sf] ;Lk ljsf; / /f]huf/L l;h{gfdf k|lt:kwf{ u/f}+ .

#^= :jo+;]jf cleofgnfO{ cl3 a9fpg ;/sf/n] s]xL tof/L klg u/]sf] 5 . o'jfnfO{ /fi6« lgdf{0fdf ;/Ls u/fpg / >dsf] ;Ddfg ug]{ ;+:s[ltsf] ljsf; ug{ sIff !) b]lv !@ ;Ddsf x/]s ljBfyL{n] clgjfo{ ?kdf jif{df !% lbg ;fd"lxs :jod;]jf ug{'kg]{ Joj:yf ul/g]5 / To;nfO{ kf7\oqmdsf] cleGg cË agfOg] 5 . o;af6 lzIffnfO{ ;dfh;“+u hf]8\g, ljBfyL{sf] sIff sf]7fdf l;s]sf] 1fgnfO{ hLjgf]kof]uL agfpg, ;Lko'Qm hgzlQm lgdf{0f ug{{, ;dfh;“u ;DaGw sfod ug{ / ;d'bfoaLr ;fdflhs Pjd\ dgf]j}1flgs b"/L sd u/fpg ;xof]u k'Ug]5 . To;}u/L, pRr lzIffdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{nfO{ /fli6«o :jod ;]jssf ?kdf sfd ug]{u/L kl/rfng ul/g] 5 . ljBfyL{ afx]ssf :jo+;]jf ug{ rfxg] gful/snfO{ ;d]t ;+nUg u/fO{ k|wfgdGqLs} ;+of]hsTjdf /fli6«o :jo+;]jf cleofg dfkm{t !) nfv hgzlQm kl/rfng ul/g] 5 . :jod;]jsnfO{ ;/;kmfO{, :jf:Yo, ;fIf/tf, bfOhf] tyf af]S;L k|yf lj?4sf ;fdflhs ;r]tgf, ;fgf Joj;fo, s[lif tyf kz' ;]jfsf] cfw'lgsLs/0f, s[lif / jghGo j:t' k|zf]wg, ;Lk x:tfGtf/0f, ;–;fgf k'n–k'n];f, ;8s lgdf{0f, ljBfno, :jf:Yo rf}sL / ;fd'bflos ejgnufotsf] lgdf{0f / dd{tdf nufOg]5 .

;efd'v dxf]bo,

#&= of] b]zsf] tLg k':TFfn] /fhgLlts kl/jt{gsf nflu hLjg ck{0f u¥of] . Tof] cWofo ca df]6fdf]6L ;lsPsf] 5 . ca xfd|f] Pp6} nIo b]zsf] ;+d[l4 / Tof] ;+d[l4sf] Gofok"0f{ ljt/0f xf] . To;sf nflu xfdLn] ca ;d[l4sf lglDt qmflGt ug'{'5 . xfdLn] ;g\ @)@@ ;Dddf k|lt JolQm cfo !^%) cd]l/sL 8n/ k'/\ofpg] nIo xfl;n ug}{ kg]{ 5 . To;sf nflu pmhf{, ko{6g / s[lifdf qmflGt gNofO{ x'“b}g . ;“u;“u} j}b]lzs nufgL klg cfslif{t ug'{ 5 . t/, clxn] ;/sf/n] yfn]sf cfof]hgfx¿ Ps t ;dodf ;lsGgg\ / ;lsP klg ltgsf] u'0f:t/ x'“b}g . xfd|f] ljsf; k|zf;g hf]lvd lng xlRsg], lgdf{0f If]q k|lt:kwf{ / k|ljlw NofP/ cl3 a9\g] eGbf ;+/If0fsf] 5ftf cf]9]/ lgliqmotf 5f]Kg]] k|j[lQaf6 u|l;t 5 . ca To;f] x'g lbOg] 5}g . ut cfly{s jif{df %^ k|ltztdfq ePsf] k"“hLut vr{nfO{ o; cfly{s jif{df slDtdf \*) k|ltzt k'¥ofOg] 5 . /fli6«o uf}/jsf cfof]hgf / ?= $) s/f]8 eGbf a9L /sd ljlgof]hg ePsf cfof]hgfnfO{ k|wfgdGqLs} g]t[Tjdf ;+oGq agfO{ lgoldt ?kdf cg'udg ul/g] 5 . To:tf cfof]hgfdf ;|f]t cefj, cGt/lgsfo ;dGjosf] cefj / cGo s'g} sf/0faf6 l9nfO{ x'g lbOg]5}g . cfof]hgf k|d'vsf] sf/0faf6 cfof]hgf sfof{Gjog l9nfO ePdf cfof]hgf k|d'vnfO{ sf/afxL ul/g]5 . cfof]hgf a}+s tof/ u/L lj:t[t ;j]{If0f ePsf cfof]hgfnfO{ dfq ah]6 Joj:yf ul/g] 5 . plrt / kof{Kt sf/0fljgf Dofb ylkPsf cfof]hgfdf t];|f] kIfsf] ;+nUgtfdf j:t'k/s d"Nof+sg u/L bf]ifL b]lvPsf cfof]hgfsf sd{rf/L / lgdf{0f Joj;foLnfO{ sfg"gL sf/jfxLsf] bfo/fdf NofOg]5 . pRr:t/sf] sfo{ ;Dkfbg ug]{ cfof]hgf k|d'v / sfof{no k|d'vx¿nfO{ k'/:s[t / ;dodf sfo{;Dkfbg ug{ g;Sg]nfO{ bl08t ul/g]5 . Go"g u'0f:t/sf] sfd ug]{ lgdf{0f Joj;foL / sd{rf/L b'j}nfO{ lhDd]jf/ agfpg] gLltut / sfg"gL Joj:yfnfO{ kl/dfh{g ul/g] 5 .

#\*= /fh:j r'xfj6 lgoGq0fsf nflu cfoft / laqmLsf] tYof+s le8fpg] k|0ffnLsf] ljsf; ul/g]5 . eG;f/ d"Nof+sg / j:t' juL{{s/0fsf] lgoldt cg'udg ul/g]5 . /, k6sk6s km/s d'Nof+sg / unt jlu{s/0f ug]{ sd{rf/LnfO{ sf/afxL ul/g]5 . Go"g lahsLs/0f u/L cfoft ul/Psf] j:t' eG;f/ ljGb'd} vl/b ug]{ k|lqmofnfO{ yk ;'b[9 agfOg]5 . s/sf] bfo/fdf gcfPsf j:t' jf ;]jfnfO{ s/sf] bfo/fdf Nofpg] cleofg ;~rfng ul/g] 5 .

#(= g]kfn jfo';]jf lgudsf] cfGtl/s / afx\o p8fgsf nflu yk hxfh vl/b k|lqmof t'?Gt ;'?
ul/g] 5 . ko{6g k|j4{gsf nflu b]zleq / aflx/ klg cfqmfds k|rf/k|;f/ cleofg ;'? ul/g] 5 . lqe'jg ljdfg:yn @$ ;} 306f ;~rfngdf NofOg] 5 . kf]v/f If]qLo ljdfg:yn lgdf{0f sfo{ t'?Gt k|f/De ul/g] 5 . lghu9 cGt/f{li6«o ljdfg:yn lgdf{0f sfo{ cl3 a9fOg] 5 . ;fy}, uf}td a'4 -n'lDagL\_ If]qLo ljdfg:yn lgdf{0f sfo{ ;dod} ;DkGg ug]{ u/L sfo{ cufl8 a9fOg] 5 . /f]Nkfdf hgo'4 ;+u|xfno o;} jif{ :yfkgf ul/g]5 . u'l/Nnf 6«]nsf] nflu ah]6 a9fO{ ko{6g k|j4{gdf hf]8 lbOg]5 .

$)= låkIfLo / ax'kIfLo ;xof]usf s]xL If]qdf ;xof]usf] /sd ;b'kof]u x'g g;s]sf], k|fyldstfsf If]qdf j}b]lzs ;xof]u kl/rfng x'g g;s]sf], sltko cj:yfdf ;xof]usf] kf/blz{tf / pkof]lutfdf klg k|Zg p7\g] u/]sf] 5 . xfdL ldq /fi6« tyf cGt/f{li6«o ;+:yfaf6 k|fKt ;xof]usf] ;b'kof]usf] ;'lglZrttf rfxG5f}+ . o;sf nflu ;xof]usf] lgodg ug]{ k|0ffnLsf] ljsf; ul/g]5 . k"jf{wf/ ljsf;df lghL If]qsf] ;+nUgtf clea[l4 ug]{ ;fj{hlgs–lghL If]q ;fem]bf/L k4lt cjnDjg ul/g]5 . o;df cfjZostfsf cfwf/df ;d'bfosf] ;xeflutf ;'lglZrt ul/g]5 .

$!= ;DklQsf] z]ifkl5sf] :jfldTj wgLsf] OR5f cg';f/ x:tfGt/0f x'g] sfg"gL Joj:yf ul/g] 5 . ;fdflhs 6«i6df ;DklQ x:tfGt/0f ug{ rfx]df lgMz'Ns / JolQmnfO{ xs x:tfGt/0f ug'{ kg]{ eP d"Nosf] lglZrt k|ltzt /fh:j a'emfpg' kg]{ sfg"gL Joj:yf ul/g] 5 .

$@= ljsf; lgdf{0fsf nflu jf gof“ j:tL ljsf;sf nflu hUuf k|fKt ubf{ dfnkf]tsf clen]vdf ePs} df]ndf k|fKt ug]{ Joj:yf ldnfOg] 5 . lglZrt kl/df0feGbf a9L hUuf x'g]n] klg pQm efpdf tf]lsPsf] kl/df0fsf] hUuf PsLs[t ljsf;sf nflu clgjfo{ x:tfGt/0f ug]{ Joj:yf u/L To:tf hUufdf ljkGg / u/LanfO{ ;x'lnotdf ljt/0f ug]{ Joj:yf ul/g] 5 .

$#= ;fj{hlgs–lghL ;fe]mbf/Ldf ;ft} k|b]zdf slDtdf PsPs j6f pBf]u :yfkgf ul/g] 5 . ;ft} k|b]zdf 3/]n' pBdsf nflu ;femf ;'ljwf s]Gb| :yfkgfsf] sfd tTsfn ;'? ul/g]5 . lghL If]qnfO{ pko'Qm cf}Bf]lus / Jofj;flos jftfj/0f lgdf{0f ;/sf/sf] k|fyldstfdf x'g] 5 . l;d/fdf tof/L kf]zfs k|zf]wg s]Gb|sf] sfd tTsfn ;'? ul/g]5 .

$$= d}n] klxnf] k6s g]t[Tj u/]sf] ;/sf/n] ;lxb tyf j]kQfsf kl/jf/nfO{ /fxt :j?k ?= !) nfv lbg] 3f]if0ff u/]sf]df ?= % nfvdfq pknJw u/fOPsf]n] af“sL ?= % nfv k|bfg ug]{ Joj:yfsf nflu cfjZos sfo{ cl3 al9;s]sf] 5 . alxu{dgdf k/]sf n8fs'x¿nfO{ ?= @ nfv k|bfg ug]{ 3f]if0ff cbfntdf ljrf/fwLg 5 . km};nf nuQ} sfof{Gjog ul/g]5 . hgo'4 / hgcfGbf]ngsf 3fOt]x?sf] pkrf/df ;xof]u ug{ ?= ! nfvsf b/n] ;xof]u pknJw u/fOg] 5 . /fxt kfpg af“sL d[ts / a]kQf kfl/Psf JolQmsf xsbf/nfO{ lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{nodfkm{t\ t'?Gt /fxt pknAw u/fOg] 5 .

$%= xfdLn] 7"nf ;kgf b]Vg' 5, 7"nf] cfsf+Iff /fVg' 5 / tLj| cfly{s k|ult xfl;n ug'{ 5 . t/, hgtfnfO{ lbOg] ;]jf k|efjsf/L / ;'ne 5}g, ljsf; lgdf{0fsf sfd ;dodf x'“b}gg\, ePsfsf] klg u'0f:t/ 5}g . of] ca :jLsfo{ x'g]5}g . 3';vf]/L ;x\o x'g]5}g, l9nf;':tL / nfk/jfxL ;x\o x'g]5}g . ;/sf/sf ;a} lgsfon] o; jif{sf sfo{qmdsf k|fyldstfx¿ lgwf{/0f u/L sfof{Gjog ug{ sfo{of]hgf tof/ ul/;s]sf 5g\ . ca dGqfnosf ;lrj, ljefuLo / cfof]hgf k|d'vx¿ clg sfof{no k|d'vnfO{ cfk\mgf] sfdk|lt lhDd]jf/ agfpg] / ;?jf a9'jf nufotsf sfddf oxL sfo{ ;DkfbgnfO{ cfwf/ agfpg] sfdsf] yfngL ul/g]5 . d'n'ssf] cfly{s, ;fdflhs, /fhgLlts tyf /0fgLlts If]qsf ljljw kIfdf cWoog–cg';Gwfg u/L ;/sf/nfO{ gLltlgdf{0fdf ;xof]u k'¥ofpg Pp6f /fli6«o gLlt cg';Gwfg k|lti7fg :yfkgf ul/g] 5 . ;/sf/L lgsfox¿af6 u/fOg] ljleGg cWoog–cg';Gwfgsf sfo{x¿ gLlt cg';Gwfg k|lti7fgdf cEof;stf{ / k|fl1s JolQmx¿sf] ;d"xaf6 ;Dkfbg x'g] Joj:yf ldnfOg] 5 . ;/sf/L lgsfoaf6 x'g} ;a} cg';GwfgnfO{ :t/Ls/0f ug]{ / s]Gb|Lo clen]v /fVg] sfd ;d]t To;} k|lti7fg dfkm{t\ ul/g]5 .

$^= sf7df8f}+ pkTosfsf] PsLs[t ljsf;sf nflu …k|wfgdGqL pkTosf ;'wf/ sfo{of]hgfÚ nfu" ul/g] 5 . o; cGtu{t km\nfO cf]e/ lgdf{0f, kmf]x/ Joj:yfkg, ;8s aQL, 9n Joj:yfkg, ;8s ;'wf/, 6«flkms Joj:yfkg / oftfoft ;'wf/, xl/ofnL k|j4{g, b"|t ;'/Iff k|aGw, k|b"if0f lgoGq0f, vfg]kfgL cfk"lt{, k"/ftflTjs dxTjsf :ynsf] ;+/If0f, PsLs[t a:tL ljsf; / j:tL Joj:yfkg, ;'ne cfjf;, Ps åf/ /f]huf/ ;"rgf s]Gb| / x:tsnf u|fdnufotsf ljifo ;dfj]z ul/g] 5 . ;LtfkfOnf–gf}aL;] ;'?ª dfu{sf] lgdf{0f o;} jif{ ;'? ul/g] 5 . NofG8 k'lnª l;:6dcGtu{t aflx/L rqmky lgdf{0fsf nflu cfjZos tof/Lx¿ k'/f u/L o;} jif{b]lv lgdf{0f z'? ul/g]5 . klxnf] r/0fdf sf7df08f} pkTosfsf ;a} sfnf]kq] ;8snfO{ vfN8fv'N8Ld'Qm (Pothole free) agfOg] 5 . d]nDrL vfg]kfgL cfof]hgfnfO{ ;dod} ;DkGg ul/g] 5 . tTsfnsf nflu sf7df8f}+ pkTosfdf 6«flkms ;+Vof a9fOg] 5 . Ps dlxgfleq cfwf/e"t 6«flkms lrGxx¿ /fVg] sfo{ z'? ul/g] 5 / b; dlxgfleq d'Vo rf]sx¿df cfw'lgs 6«flkms nfO6 h8fg ul/;lsg]5 . cfufdL tLg jif{leq jfudtL gbL k|0ffnLnfO{ 9n d'Qm agfOg] 5 . aa/dxndf ax'tn] k|zf;lgs ejgsf] lgdf{0f ;'? ul/g]5 . sf7df8f}+ pkTosfleq rqmky cf;kf;df @) j6f;Dd ;fd"lxs ;'ky ls;fg ahf/ ;+rfng ug{ pknJw eP;Dd ;/sf/L hldg ef8fdf pknJw u/fpg], ahf/sf] k"jf{wf/ lgdf{0fdf cg'bfg lbg] / k|fljlws ;]jf pknJw u/fpg] Joj:yf ul/g] 5 . pkTosfleq Pp6f :of6]nfO6 l;6L lgdf{0fsf] sfd ;'? ul/g] 5 .

$&= ?kGb]xL–kfNkfsf] l;4afafdf ;'?ª dfu{ lgdf{0f sfo{ o;} jif{ cufl8 a9fOg] 5 . k"j{–klZrd ljB'tLo /]ndfu{ lj:t[t kl/of]hgf k|ltj]bg o;} jif{ k"/f ul/g]5 . /;'jfu9L sf7df08f} /fhdfu{ tyf /;'jf–uN5L–kf]v/f–n'lDjgL /]ndfu{ ;DefJotfsf] sfd tTsfn ;'? ul/g]5 / cfjlws ?kdf To;sf] k|ult ljj/0f hgtfnfO{ lbg] Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 . klxn] 3f]if0ff ul/Psf /fli6«o uf}/jsf cfof]hgfdWo]sf sf7df8f}+–t/fO{ b'|tdfu{, x'nfsL dfu{, k"j{klZrd /]ndfu{, sf]zL, u08sL / s0ff{nL pQ/–blIf0f nf]sdfu{sf] sfo{ ;Gtf]ifk|b ?kdf cl3 a9\g g;s]sf] b]lvPsf]n] oL of]hgfx¿sf] sfof{GjognfO{ b|'t ultdf cl3 a9fOg] 5 . To;}u/L, lgdf{0ffwLg dWokxf8L nf]sdfu{sf] lgdf{0f sfo{ ;DkGg ug{ cfjZos ah]6 Joj:yf ul/g]5 . a[xt\ n'lDjgL ljsf; u'?of]hgf sfof{Gjog ul/g] 5 . b]zleq gd"gfsf ?kdf ;oj6f :df6{ len]h :yfkgf ul/g]5 . b]zel/ b;j6f :df6{ l;6L lgdf{0fsf :yfg 5gf]6, cjwf/0ff / gS;f o;} cfly{s jif{df tof/ ul/g]5 . dWo kxf8L nf]sdfu{df !) j6f zx/ ljsf; sfo{nfO{ tLj|tf lbOg]5 . To;} u/L x'nfsL dfu{df !) j6f Jojl:yt zx/ ljsf; ul/g] 5 .

;efd'v dxf]bo,

$\*= of] k5fl8 kms{g] a]nf xf]Og . c? ljsl;t b]znfO{ x]/]/ s'07f, xLgtf / n3'tfef;df h]lng] a]nf klg xf]Og . d}n] klxNo} eg]“, ca u'gf;f] / cf/f]lkt ug{ /fhf dxf/fhf 5}gg\ . of] b]z xfdLn] g} agfpg] xf], agfpg ;S5f}+, agfp5f}+ . kf}g] tLg s/f]8 g]kfnLn] ;femf ;+sNk u/f}+, of] b]z h'?Ss} p7\g] 5 . d klg 7"nf] cf“wLa]x/Laf6 u'h|]/ cfPsf] JolQm x'“ . sdhf]/L eP xf]nfg\, ljutdf xfdLn] aGb's p7fp“bf klg / aGb's la;fp“bf klg d]/f] dl:tisdf b]zsf] ;d[l4afx]s s]xL lyPg . d d]/f] kf6L{ k+lQmnfO{ klg cfu|x u5'{, lxhf] xfdL b]zsf nflu /ut;d]t aufpg tof/ lyof}+ eg] cfh t kl;gf aufP k'U5 . PSsfO;f}+ ztfAbLsf] g]kfn ca klg lk5l8Ps} cj:yfdf a:g ;Sb}g . ;d'Ggt g]kfn xfd|} hLjgdf ;Dej 5 . t/ To;sf nflu xfdLn] cfh}b]lv / clxNo}b]lv ;dlk{t x'g''k5{ . lxhf] emG8} k"/} Pl;of pklgj]z x'“bf klg dxfzlQmx¿;“u cfdg];fdg] h'w]/ :jfwLgtf hf]ufpg] of] dxfg\ b]z;“u km]l/ Psk6s dxfg\ aGg] ;a} Ifdtf 5 . cfpg'xf];\, xfdL ;a} ldn]/ Tof] Ifdtfsf] k|bz{g u/f}+ .

wGojfb .